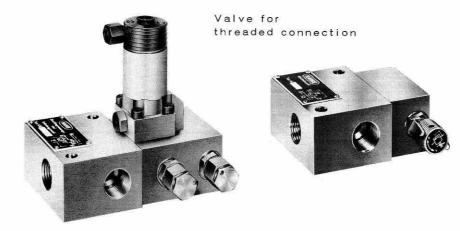
Pressure Valves

Series A, indirectly controlled, with check valve and servo valves

Flow rates up to 120 I/min Operating pressure up to 350 bar







Valve for plate mounting

1. General

The main function of pressure valves is to control the pressure in hydraulic systems (DIN standard 24300). The following basic functions are obtained for Serie A, depending on the combined action of the valve elements:

- a) Pressure limiting valves type AS... provide protection against unacceptable peak pressures (safety valves) or limit the working pressure to its maximum permissible value.
- b) AL... type cut-off valves (idle valves) are used for pump circulation control systems in hydraulic circuits with and without accumulators or for relieving a low-pressure circuit in a two-stage system. If used in single-stage systems, a certain pulsation of the pump oil flow is required for operational reasons to achieve the switch-over jump. Observe the remarks in the middle of Sect. 3.3 or address your questions to HAWE.
- c) Relief valves type AE... are used for pump rotation control systems with the control pressure being taken from a secondary systems (external-source pressure).
- d) Dual functions a) +b), a) + c) or b) + c) by combining appropriate servo valves

2. Description

Main valve section

Servo

consisting of housing with threaded connections of for base-plate connection, spring-loaded spool in floating, strainfree liner, and check valve at the actuator end. The main valve section (pressure compensator) can only function in conjunction with a servo valve. The passage $P \longrightarrow R$ is either blocked or released, depending on the working position of the servo valve and the resulting pressure difference between the feed end P and the spring chamber.

Servo pressure valve

which opens by system pressure or external pressure depending on the functional design of the active valve elements, and which gives the basic functions listed in Section 1 in connection with the main valve. As an optional feature, it can be supplemented by a 2/2-way solenoid valve in accordance with pamphlet 6540 (note restrictions in Section 4.1) for solenoid-operated circulation connections, and combined with an additional servo pressure valve, resulting in additional basic functions.

Also refer to schematic diagrammetical drawings Section 3.3



Size 5

Notes

with built-on electrovalve additionally 0,4-

6170 Sheet 2 з. Available types 3.1. Type code and main data ASE.4GH/MR-GR 2-0-300/... Pressure specification in bar (only for factory-adjusted model). Also see pressure range relative electrical Identiinput Power Additionally state for fication voltage required dutv tion built-on solenoidrelief cycle operated 2/2-way (idling) seated valve for idling connection GS 2-0 de-energised (for further de-15 W IP 54 **GR 2-0** tails also see energised 100 % ED pamphlet 6540) WS 2-0 de-energised 220 V~ 14 W IP 65 WR 2-0 energised 1) special voltage upon request without without built-on electrovalve ED = Duty cycle Identification Pressure range setting from/to (bar) factory-adjust. variable Type AS Type AL Type AE admissable 摊 MA 3...200 30...200 3...200 servo pressure see ·H HR 5...350 40...350 5...300 item 3.2 Size Line connection Identificonnection cation R 1/2" R 3/8" threaded pipe con-G for line connection with threaded stem nection form B DIN 3852 corresp.to nocorresponds to plate Þ mounting minal size 16 nominal size 20 Δp - Q- charac-Size and maxiñ Code No. teristic lines mum flow Flow (I/min) 80 120 see item 3.2 external Servo pressure Identifi-Remarks cation valve R 1/4" for without not avail. normal type control oil cannot be connection X for external feed concombined relief (idling) nection X with built-on Connect.T for non-pressusolenoid-opecontrol oil T rised draining of control rat.2/2-way drain conoil when back press. in R seated valve nection T Valve type Identification pressure limiting cut-off valve external pressurepressure Limiting cut-off valve and controlled relief valve and press. press.-controlled valve controlled relief relieve valve valve AS ΑL ΑE Identification Simplified symbol complete presentation of symbols and schematic diagrammetrical drawings of all possible variations see item 3.3 1,8 2,4 Size 3 1,9 (plate mounting) 2,8 (thread.connect.) 2,5(plate mount.) 2,2 (threaded connection) Size 4

4,7

3.2. Additional Characteristics

Description and

Schematic diagramme

see Sections 3.1 and 3.3

Construction Mounting

two throughholes in the housing

Unit dimensions

Orientation

see Sections 6.1 and 6.2

optional, in units with a built-on solenoid, preferably with the solenoid upright

Direction of flow

P-A or P-R

Pressure fluid.

hydraulic oil 9...68 mm²/s at 40...50°C

spool valve with a downstream ball check valve

Viscosity range

min. limit approx. 4, max. limit approx. 1500 mm²/s

optimum range approx. $10...500 \, \text{mm}^2/\text{s}$

Temperatures

oil: -30...+80°C, with type AL as an inherently-controlled cut-off valve -20...+80°C

ambience: -35...+80°C, with a built-on solenoid 100 % Duty cycle up to + 40°C

50% Duty cycle up to + 60°C

25% Duty cycle up to + 70° C

Pressure

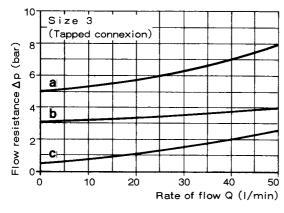
max. and min. variable pressure dependent on the valve type, see Sect. 3.1 max. pilot pressure 500 bar (static loading capacity of connexions A and Z)

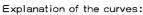
AL as an inherently-controlled cut-off or charging valve

shifting difference: operating position is interrupted when the pressure on consumer

side A falls below the set pressure by approx. 20%.

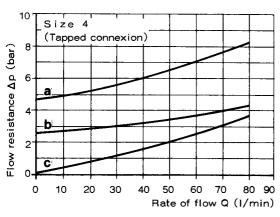
Δp - Characteristics

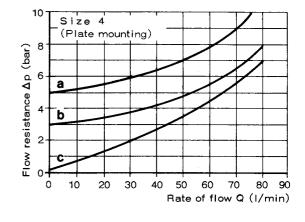


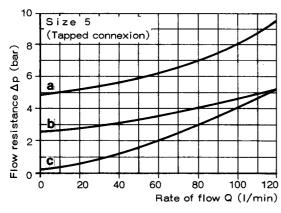


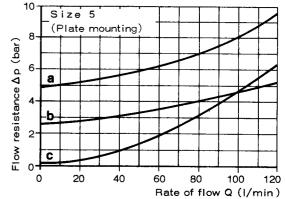
Direction of flow	Curve	Туре		
P— → R	a	AS GH and AS PH		
	р	AS GM and AS PM AL GM(H) and AL PM(H) AE GM(H) and AE PM(H)		
P— ► A	С	all types		

Oil viscosity during measurement = $63 \,\text{mm}^2/\text{s}$







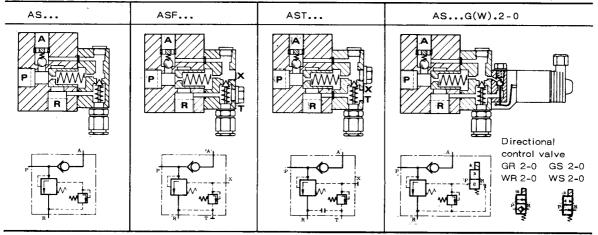


3.3. Diagrammatical representation and symbol

Pressure limiting valve

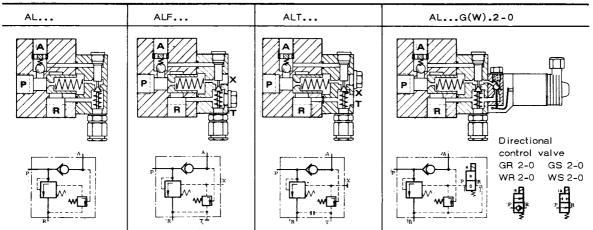
Used as a pressure limiting valve (system -pressure controlled) type AS..., facility for remote-controlled relief (idling connection) for type ASF... by pressure relieving the remote-control connection X, for type AS...G.2-0 by means of electrical signal to the built-on 2/2-way valve. Type AST... for external, non-pressurised control oil draining via the connection X, if a back-pressure at R is not to affect the pressure valve.

When it is used as an auxiliary valve the control oil flow via T is between 0,7 i/min and 7 i/min, depending on the difference between actuator pressure at R and the auxiliary pressure P (see Example 2 in Section 5.1)



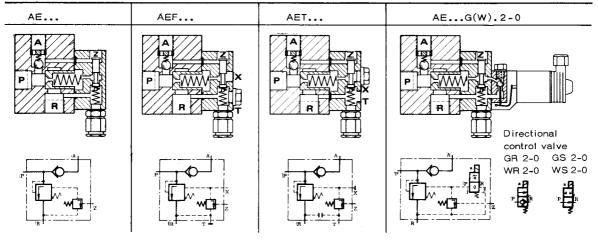
Cut off-valve

Can be used as a pressure limiting valve (inherently controlled) and as a cut-off valve. Conditions for use: when the LA valve is used as a cut-off valve (for pump circulation) in single-stage systems, a certain pressure pulsation is required to achieve the switch-over jump. The valve must therefore be placed as close to the pump as possible in accumulator charging control systems; the same applies as well to low-pulsation pumps (internally toothed gear pumps, vane pumps). In circulation control systems without accumulators, the consumer volume including the line attached to connection A should amount to at least 1000 cm³. Conduct a trial run to check to see that the system is fonctioning properly. Additional idling connection by pressure relieving via the remote-control connection X for type ALF or electrically for type AL...G.2-0. Type ALT... for external, non-pressurised oil draining via connection T, if a back-pressure at R is not to affect the pressure set value.



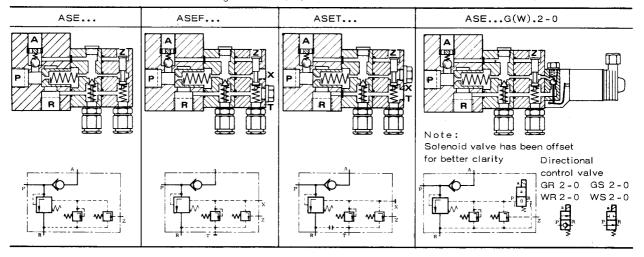
Pressure-controlled relief valve with external-pressure control oil connection Z Used as a straight relief valve (external-pressure controlled), type AE. Passage P - R = Closed if the control pressure at Z is less than the pressure set value, P - R = R = Closed if the control pressure at Z is higher than the pressure set value. Additional relief connection by pressure relieving via the remote-control connection X for type AEF... or electrically for type AE...G.2-0. Type AET... for external, non-pressurised control oil draining via connection T if a back-pressure at R is not to affect the pressure set value.

Note: The types AE... do not constitute pressure limiting valves, the pressure protection of the pump must be provided separately.



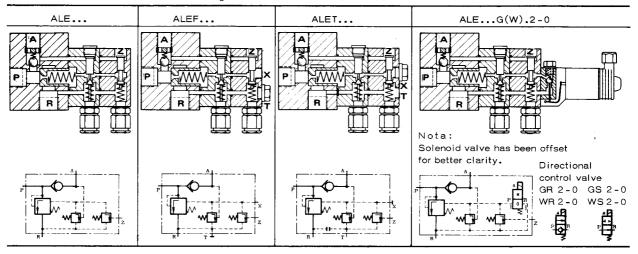
Pressure limiting valve with pressure-controlled relief valve

The modes of operation of the basic valves types AS... and AE... add up as described on Sheet 4. The optional connections X or T are always located at the outer servo valve with the connection Z. The optionally built 2/2-way solenoid on valve is fitted at the side of the inner servo valve following the main valve



Cut-off valve with pressure-controlled relief valve

The modes of the operation of the basic valves types AL... and AE... add up as described on Sheet 4. The optional connections X or T are always located at the outer servo valve with the connection Z. The optionally built 2/2-way solenoid valve is fitted at the side of the inner servo valve following the main valve



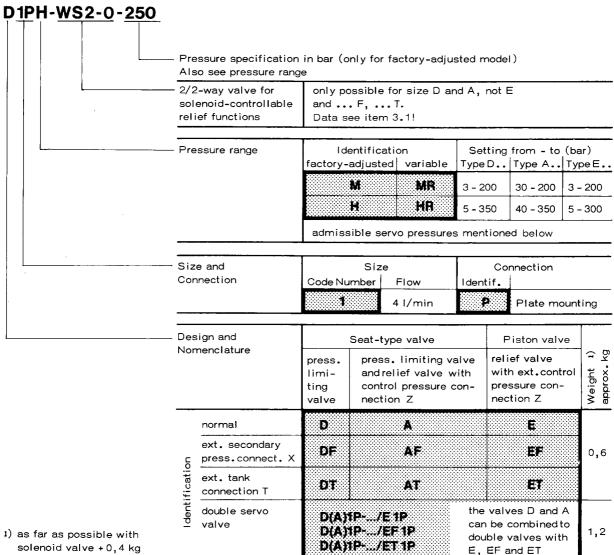
3.3.1. Simplified symbols in accord.with DIN standard 24 300 for general use in circuit diagrams If the operating function is required to be clearly distinguishable, then the detailed representat. in Sect.3.3 must be used.

AS	AL	AE	ASE	ALE	AST	ALT
P	P A	P	P R	P R	p R	P A
AET	ASET	ALET	ASF	ALF	AEF	ASEF
P R	P R	7	P R	T A	P A T	P A Z
ALEF	ASG.2-0 ASW.2-0	ALG.2-0 ALW.2-0	AEG.2-0 AEW.2-0	ASEG.2-0 ASEW.2-0	ALEG.2-0 ALEW.2-0	
P R	P	P		P R		

4. Available Pilot Valve Designs

> Pilot valves can be employed only for inherent or external pressure control of spring-loaded variable valves such as the main valve in Sect.3. The D1P... and A1P... types are not suitable as pressure limiting valves to safeguard oil systems because their flow characteristics are not designed for such use (see Sect.4.2). Valves such as those in pamphlet D 3726 must be used in such cases. The E 1 P... type can be used in principle for the externally controlled relief of optional oil control systems up to approx. 4 l/min. Refer to the Δp - Q characteristic in Section 4.2. The same applies to the A1P type.

4.1. Type Code and Main Data



4.2. Additional Characteristic Values

Mounting

by four M6 \times 35(65) DIN 912

Dimensions of units

see item 6.3

Installed position

as desired

Flow direction

only P—►R

Pressure fluid

see item 3.2

Temperatures

test $63 \,\mathrm{mm}^2/\mathrm{s}$

see item 3.2

Δp - Q - characteristics

characteristic as pressure

limiting valve

Type D and A (not discharged)

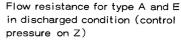
Flow

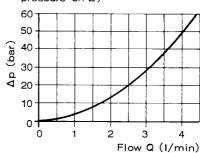
P--R (1/min)

(bar) course + 18 bar pressure pressure range H(R) + 15 bar response start press.range M(R)

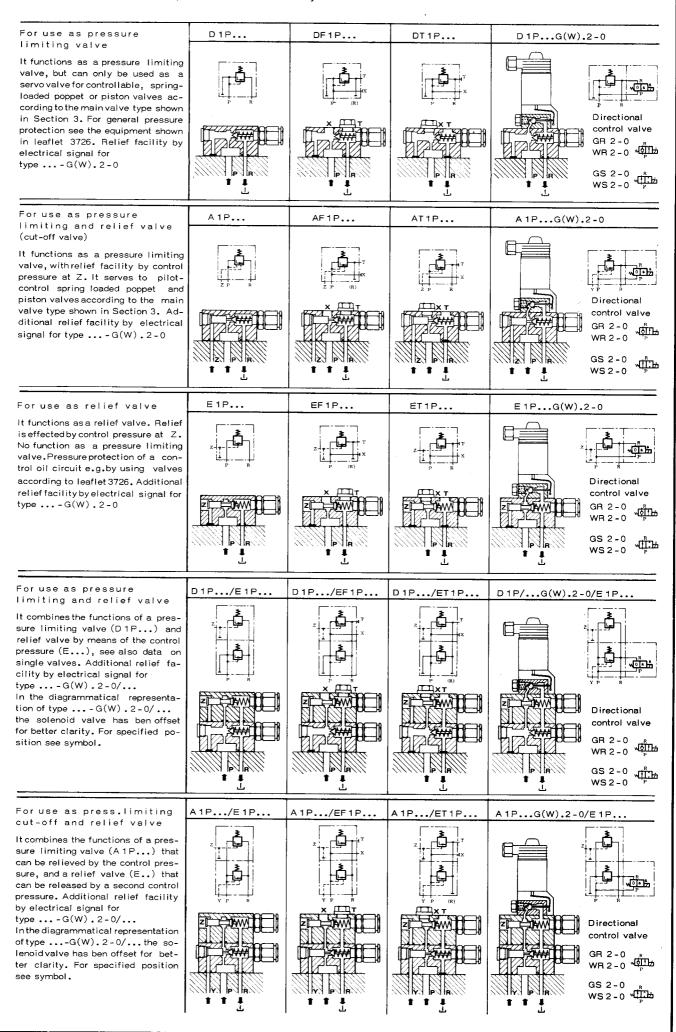
Oil viscosity during

Attention: + 15 and + 18 bar only recommended values!



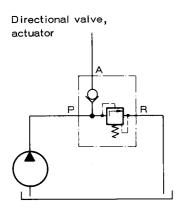


4.3. Diagrammatical representation and symbol

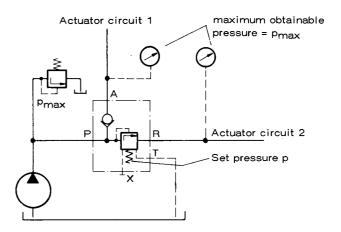


Exemplary Circuits Indirectly controlled pressure valves

Pressure limiting valves type AS...

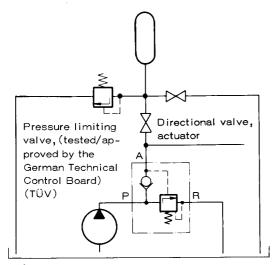


Pressure protection of pump, check valve prevents reaction of actuator back-pressure on the (e.g. switched-off) pump or the pressure limiting valve



Usa as an AST... as pressure sequence or auxiliary valve. Actuator circuit 2 receives pressure oil only if the set pressure is exceeded, control oil flow draining via T between 0,7 l/min in below 10 bar and 7 l/min at approx.350 bar depending on pressure setting p against actuator pressure at R.

Cut-off valve (idle valve) type AL..



Use as an Accumulator Valve

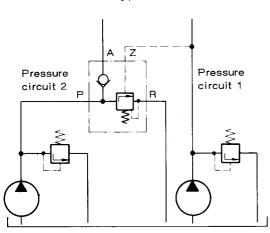
When used as an accumulator valve, factors inherent in the system (pressure magnitude, accumulator size, type and size of pump) play a special role.

Discuss your operations planning with our consulting engineers.

Directional valve, actuator high pressure Protect high-pressure circuit

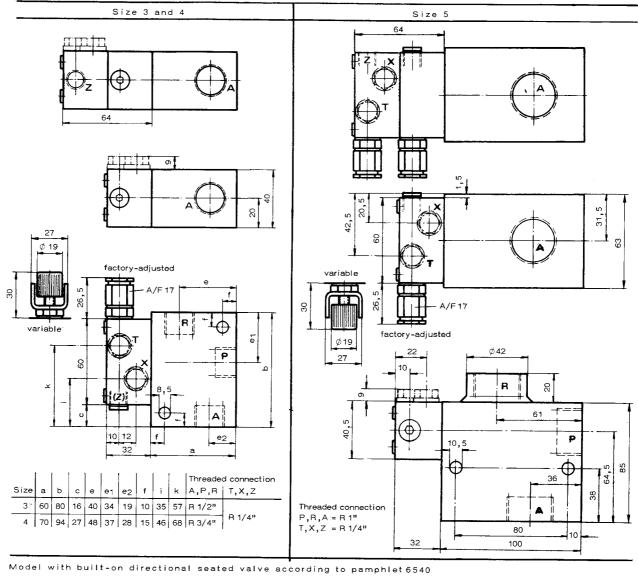
Use as a cut-off valve for the low-pressure oil flow in a two stage circuit when the set pressure value is exceeded, the high-pressure oil flow must be protected separately.

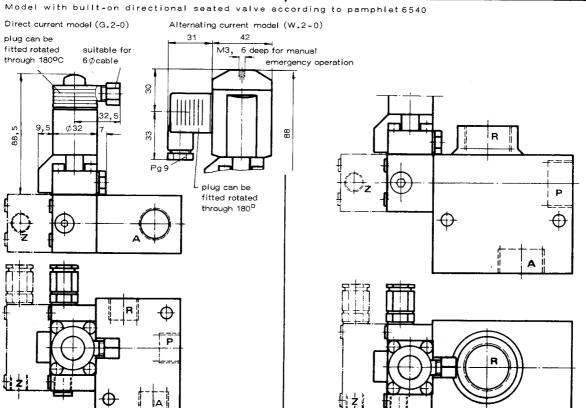
Relief valve type AE...



Pressure circuit 2 is bypassed, irrespective of its pressure setting, if the relief pressure value is reached or exceeded in pressure circuit 1

- 6. Dimensions of Units All dimensions are in millimetres. Subject to change without notice!
- 6.1. Pressure valve with threaded connections





6.2. Pressure valves for plate mounting

